

(sound each separately)

a

ă

at

ā

nā vy

ah

fă<sup>3</sup> ther

1



(sound each separately)

c

k

can

s

cent

2



d

d

lid

3



f

f

if

4



(sound each separately)

g      g  
j      bag  
        gem

g

5

(sound each separately)

o      o  
        odd  
o      o pen  
oo     do<sup>3</sup>

o

6

(sound each separately)

s      s  
        us  
z      a<sup>2</sup>s

s

7

kw      qu  
        quit

qu

8

b b  
b rib

b

9

(sound each separately)

e e  
e end  
e mē

e

10

h h  
h him

h

11

(sound each separately)

i i  
i big  
i silent

i

12

j  
j jam

j

13

k  
k ink

K

14

l  
l lag

l

15

m  
m ham

m

16

n

n

win

n

17

p

p

nap

p

18

r

r

rat

r

19

t

t

bat

t

20

(sound each separately)

ū  
ū  
oo

u  
up  
mū<sup>2</sup> sic  
pū<sup>3</sup>t

21

U

v

v  
viv id

22

V

w

w  
wit

23

W

x

ks  
box

24

X

(sound each separately)

y  
y  
i  
i  
yet  
gym  
my

25

y

z

z

zest

26

Z

sh

sh

dish

27

sh

ee

e

see

28

ee

(cue: 2 letter)

(sound each separately)

th

th

thin

th

th<sup>2</sup>is

th

29

(sound each separately)

ow

ow

how

o

low<sup>2</sup>

ow

30

(sound each separately)

ou

ow

round

o

soul<sup>2</sup>

oo

you<sup>3</sup>

ü

country<sup>4</sup>

ou

31

(sound each separately)

oo

oo

boot

oo

foot<sup>2</sup>

oo

32



(sound each separately)

ch      ch  
ch      much  
k      school  
sh      chef

33

ch

ar  
ar      far

34

ar

ay  
ā      day

(cue: 2 letter)

35

ay

ai  
ā      paint

(cue: 2 letter, not used)

36

ai

oy oy  
oy boy

Oy

37

oi oi  
oi point

Oi

(cue: not used)

38

er er  
er her

er

(cue: her)

39

ir ir  
ir first

ir

(cue: first)

40

ur

ur

nurse<sub>s</sub>

ur

(cue:nurse)

41

wor

wor

works

wor

42

ear

er

early

ear

(cue:early)

43

ng

ng

rang

ng

44

(sound each separately)

ea  
eat  
head  
break

ea

45

aw  
law

aw

46

au  
author

au

(cue: not used)

47

or  
for

or

48

ck

k

neck

ck

(cue: 2 letter)

49

wh

wh

when

wh

(Tip: Say it like a whisper.)

50

(sound each separately)

ed

ed

graded

d

loved<sup>2</sup>

t

wrecked<sup>3</sup>

ed

51

(sound each separately)

ew

oo

grew

u

few<sup>2</sup>

ew

52

(sound each separately)

ui

oo

fruit

u

suit

ui

(cue: not used)

53

oa

o

boat

oa

(cue: boat)

54

gu

g

guess

gu

(cue: 2 letter)

55

ph

f

phone

ph

(cue: 2 letter)

56

(sound each separately)

ough

ō  
oo  
ūf  
ōf  
aw  
ow

though  
through  
rough<sup>3</sup>  
cough  
though  
drough

57

ough

oe

ō

toe

58

oe

(sound each separately)

ey

ā  
ē  
ī

they<sup>2</sup>  
key<sup>2</sup>  
valley<sup>3</sup>

59

ey

igh

ī

igh

60

igh

(cue: 3 letter)

n      kn  
         knot

kn

(cue: 2 letter beginning) 61

n      gn  
         sign

gn

(cue: 2 letter beginning and end) 62

r      wr  
         wrap

wr

(cue: 2 letter) 63

(sound each separately)

i      ie  
field  
|

ie

64



dge

j

bridge

dge

(cue: 3 letter)

65

(sound each separately)

ei

e

con ceit

a

veil

ei

66

eigh

a

weigh

eigh

(cue: 4 letter)

67

ti

sh

na tion

ti

(cue: tall letter)

68

(sound each separately)

si

sh

ses sion

zh

vi s<sup>2</sup>ion

Si

69

ci

sh

fa cial

ci

(cue: short letter)

70